What r. consequences to r. North if Texas is annexed?

1. The North endorses r. whole conduct r. Seizure of Texas, and its occupancy by r. Robber Horde who have gone thither.=

2. ~~Armies~~ We shall be involved in new & interminable wars with Indian Tribes. Surely we now have enough to answer for, of these.

The Camanches a Savage & formidable Tribe.

3. Pecuniary Loss. Debt of Texas, $10,000,000, which r. U.S. must of course assume, and which (equally of course) must be mainly paid by r. Free States.

[Cost of r. Florida War ~~int. Debt~~ some $40,000,000, chiefly taken from r. North - as well also thousands of valuable lives of men - not officers, for r. South furnishes officers!]

4. We must be made ∯. tools & instruments, for, extending Slavery! — over ∯. vast territory. —

H. A. Wise's profligate boast — "Texas shall be ours, and Slavery shall spread itself over that land, yes and over the now wild & trackless land of ∯. West, & nought shall stay its progress till it reaches ∯. Pacific Seas." Oh! what words to be uttered in ∯. Halls of ∯. Am^n. Congress! What words for those who meet under ∯. constitution to which Adams, Franklin, Hancock, Jefferson,

affixed their names. Wh^n ~~Oh! how fallen~~: Washington swore to support! Oh! how fallen. How have ∯. mighty been dishonored! — Where has ∯. Spirit of liberty gone, ∯. in this land so vile & despotic a Sentiment cd. be uttered, & nd awaken one loud voice of rebuke and indignation! of execration & horror!

Texas without Slavery! The thing is impossible, Showed ∯. other night ∯. this war ~~is~~ v. great object.

~~Oh! Oh! Oh!~~ See "Boston Courier" (Semi-Weekly) of April 8. 1844, article signed A. on Texas, &c. No. 4: in which the fact is stated that when Texas attempted to treat with Mr. Forsyth, under Van Buren, she required "unmolested authority over her slave population"

5. Slavery will then have completely bound us hand & foot.

Texas is 5 times as large as Virginia — will make 6 or 7 States, as large as Kentucky. 45 times as large as Massachusetts. 350,000 sq. miles — nearly ¼ yn.

In view of this state of things, even Dr. Channing, 2 yrs. ago, said that it was his firm opinion, that annexation wd. be dissolution. [Letter to H. Clay, p. 53.]

If we be friend to Freedom, and Enemies of Slavery, we shall keep Texas out. If joined to Mexico again, she must liberate her Slaves. [If standing by herself, Eng. will doubtless induce her to emancipate] Will we do [as] for Freedom than Mexico? Protestantism less than Popery? again. The Slavery of this Country will receive a powerful blow from ye downfall of Slavery in Texas.

[See Tribune March 30. 1844. Extract quoted on other paper]

{ Pecuniarily, I believe it wd. be best for v. North to keep Texas out. than we make over our bargains with her for her produce, & our manufactures.

Character of v. Men who are forcing on Annexation.

1. Senator Walker's pamphlet — he has been offered $40,000 for his lands in Texas, & refused it.
2. Gilmer had all he was worth, & more, invested in Texan land Scrip. 3. Upshur too, layely in,
4. Doubtless "Tyler, too".

Constitutionality — cannot fully enter on this. Mr. Jeff thought ſt. addition of Louisiana unconst^l. — he only defend from ſ. necessity of ſ. case, and urged an amend^t. to ſ. Const^n cover this act. (Mineralle plea.) See, C. M. Clay's Resol^s " Dr. Channing on Tex p. 48. 53.

Duty to Separate from ſ. Slave States if Texas is annexed

Even now, we are ſ. strong hand clause holds up Slavery! Hear Underwood & Arnold, (as quoted by D. Futhey) The Dissolution of ſ. Union is ſ. Destruction of Slavery.

G. McDuffie's empty & conceited boastings of ſ. So. West^n Confederacy too late, it is to be hoped, to deceive Northerners any more — ~~they do not deceive~~ ſ. South itself comes out and gives ſ. lie to them.

2

C. M. Clay's Test^y on Texas — his "Resolutions" & Speech Lex. Nat^l A. S. Standard, Feb. 22 1844.

{ He declares Annexation of T. just cause for Dissolution of ſ. Union }

3.

It is an awful, but too certain, fact, that the great policy of this U. S. Gov^t. is the Extension & Fostering of Slavery! Belief in this Confirmed by an admirable series of Extracts in Courier on Texas.

"The general policy of ſ. country has been that of protection to ſ. interest of Slavery."

Texas.

Dr. Channing says -

"To me it seems not only ye right, but ye duty of ye free States, in case of ye annexation of Texas, to say to ye Slaveholding States, We regard this act as ye dissolution of ye Union," &c. &c. [See also, even more emphatic, his 2d part of the "Duty of the Free States" - p. 446, 2d Vol of my Eng. Ed. of Chann.]

A letter from David Hayden, U. S. Revenue Collector of Natchitoches, Sept. 6. 1843, says,

"To those practically acquainted with ye effect wh. ye abolition of Slavery in Texas will have upon ye institution of Slavery as existing in ye South, there can remain but one opinion. With ye South it is a question of Self-Preservation. If ye annexation of Texas to ye Union becomes necessary to prevent ye erection of Texas into a Non-Slaveholding Republic, then ye whole of ye Southern & So. Western Slave-holding States will demand ye Annexation, at whatever sacrifice or cost. If war is ye price, ye price must be paid; Slavery must continue to exist in Texas, or cease to exist in the United States." This

is proved by ye fact that there is a frontier line of 1500 miles, over wh. Slaves can escape, there being no natural Barrier, such as (it is said) ye Alps. Now, it is only ye river Sabine.

Argument, or Syllogism

The Annexation of Texas Protection and
to prove that the Extension of Slavery
is a settled Policy of this Government.

"The annexation of Texas is the Settled Policy of this Govt" - says Mr. Holmes of S. C.

But, 1. Annexation of Texas is identical with Protection to, and Extension of, Slavery.

Ergo. Protection to, & Extn. of, Sl. is a Settled Policy of this Government. q:e:d:

Maintained by England vs. Texas.

A letter in Boston Courier, from Washington, April 8, 1844, says, "By the last Steamer, Mr. Packenham [British Minister] received a despatch from Lord Aberdeen, in wh. the English Ministry express disown any intention to listen to offers from Texas, and any desire to enter into any more intimate relations than already subsist between the two countries." — "This pretended fear of British influence, which Texan Speculators have descanted upon with so much energy, and no little effect, must be dissipated by the fact here stated."

Mr. Nelson's Speech.

Portion taken P. this evening, P. we c nd so well tell what we ought to do, as if contingency had happened!

[What! may we not look forward to probable circumstances & say what we ought to do?

[Man drowning.] People are not wont if wise, to wait till they are in P. midst of peril & on P. verge of destruction, before ~~taking any~~ determining what measures are useful & right. We buy an Empire - if there shd. be a Conflagration we sh^d. be used.]

It was intimated that if Texas were to come in, P. blessings of our political, literary & religious institutions, might be extended to her. "Providence might thus work wicked agents."!!!

If disobeyed, Europe will cry out & say, There is an end of Free Govt.! Let it! Indeed then, under GOD, a free govt. shall begin

MS. B.1.4 v.13. p.29